CLAIMS

1. A compound of formula (I):

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wherein:

A¹ is phenyl, a six-membered aromatic heterocycle containing one, two or three nitrogen atoms, or a five-membered aromatic heterocycle containing up to four heteroatoms chosen from O, N and S, at most one heteroatom being O or S;

A¹ is unsubstituted or substituted by one, two or three substituents independently chosen from halogen, C¹-6alkyl, C²-6alkenyl, C²-6alkynyl, haloC¹-6alkyl, C¹-6alkoxy, haloC¹-6alkyl, C¹-6alkoxy, haloC¹-6alkyl, C¹-6alkoxy, hydroxy, cyano, nitro and amino;

A² is phenyl, a six-membered aromatic heterocycle containing one, two or three nitrogen atoms, or a five-membered aromatic heterocycle containing up to four heteroatoms chosen from O, N and S, at most one heteroatom being O or S;

A² is unsubstituted or substituted by one, two or three groups independently chosen from halogen, cyano, nitro, amino, C₁₋₆alkylamino, di(C₁₋₆alkyl)amino, C₁₋₆alkyl C₂₋₆alkenyl, C₂₋₆alkynyl, haloC₁₋₆alkyl, hydroxy, C₁₋₆alkoxy, haloC₁₋₆alkyl, thiol, SF₅, phenylC₁₋₆alkyl and phenyl;

L is a bond or C1-6alkylene;

 R^1 and R^2 independently chosen from hydrogen and $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl; or R^1 and R^2 may, together, form a methylene or ethylene bridge;

W is halogen, C1-6alkyl, haloC1-6alkyl, C1-6alkoxy or haloC1-6alkoxy;

X is O, S or NR³ where R³ is hydrogen, hydroxy, C¹-6alkoxy, C¹-6alkyl, cyano, C³-6cycloalkyl, a six-membered saturated heterocycle containing one or two heteroatoms independently chosen from O, N and S, and R³ is, if possible, optionally substituted by C¹-6alkyl, C¹-6alkoxy, haloC¹-6alkyl, haloC¹-6alkoxy,

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halogen, amino, nitro, hydroxy, phenyl, a six-membered aromatic heterocycle containing up to three nitrogen atoms or a five-membered aromatic heterocycle containing up to four heteroatoms chosen from O, N and S, at most one heteroatom being O or S;

or X, together with the atom to which it is attached, and Y, form an unsaturated five-membered ring together with A²;

Y is a bond, C₁₋₄alkylene, NH or NH(CH₂)₁₋₃; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

2. A compound selected from:

- 4-fluoro-4-(3-methylpyridin-2-yl)-N-[4-trifluoromethylphenyl]piperidine-1-carboxamide;
- 4-fluoro-4(pyridin-2-yl) N-[4-trifluoromethylphenyl]piperidine-1-carboxamide;
- 4-fluoro-4(pyridine-2-yl) N-[4-trifluoromethylbenzyl] piperidine-1-carboxamide;
- 2-{4-fluoro-1-[4-trifluoromethylbenzoyl]piperidin-4-yl}pyridine;
 - 2-(4-fluoro-1-{[4-trifluoromethylphenyl]acetyl}piperidin-4-yl)pyridine;
 - 2-(4-fluoro-1-{3-[4-trifluoromethylphenyl]propanoyl}piperidin-4-yl)pyridine
 - 4-fluoro-4-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-N-[4-trifluoromethylphenyl]piperidine-1-carboxamide;
- 20 4-methoxy-4-pyridin-2-yl-N-[4-trifluoromethylphenyl]piperidine-1-carboxamide;
 - 4-methoxy-4-pyridin-2-yl-N-[4-trifluoromethylbenzyl]piperidine-1-carboxamide;
 - 4-fluoro-N-(4-isopropylphenyl)-4-(3-methylpyridin-2-yl)piperidine-1-carboxamide;
 - 4-fluoro-4-(3-methylpyridin-2-yl)-N-{4-[1,2,2,2-tetrafluoro-1-trifluoromethylethyl] phenyl}piperidine-1-carboxamide;
- 25 N-(4-Tert-butylphenyl)-4-fluoro-4-(3-methylpyridin-2-yl)piperidine-1-carboxamide;
 - 4-fluoro-4-(3-methylpyridin-2-yl)-N-[4-(pentafluoro- λ 6-sulfanyl)phenyl]piperidine-1-carboxamide;
 - N-(4-Butylphenyl)-4-fluoro-4-(3-methylpyridin-2-yl)piperidine-1-carboxamide;
- 30 N-(4-Benzylphenyl)-4-fluoro-4-(3-methylpyridin-2-yl)piperidine-1-carboxamide;

 $N\hbox{-biphenyl-}4\hbox{-yl-}4\hbox{-fluoro-}4\hbox{-}(3\hbox{-methylpyridin-}2\hbox{-yl}) piperidine-1\hbox{-carboxamide;}$

- 4-fluoro-4-(3-methylpyridin-2-yl)-N-[5-trifluoromethylpyridin-2-yl]piperidine-1-carboxamide;
- 4-(3-chloropyridin-2-yl)-4-fluoro-N-[4-trifluoromethylphenyl]piperidine-1-
- 5 carboxamide
 - 4-fluoro-4-(3-fluoropyridin-2-yl)-N-[4-trifluoromethylphenyl]piperidine-1-carboxamide;
 - 4-fluoro-4-(3-methoxypyridin-2-yl)-N[4-trifluoromethylphenyl]piperidine-1-carboxamide;
- 4-fluoro-4-(3-methylpyridin-2-yl)-*N*-[4-trifluoromethylphenyllpiperidine-1-carbothioamide;
 - N-cyano-4-fluoro-4-(3-methylpyridin-2-yl)-N-[4-trifluoromethylphenyl]piperidine-1-carboximidamide;
 - 4-fluoro-4-(3-methylpyridin-2-yl)-N-(1-phenylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-[4-
- trifluoromethylphenyl]piperidine-1-carboximidamide;
 - $\hbox{$4$-fluoro-$4$-phenyl-$N$-[$4$-trifluoromethylphenyl] piperidine-1-carboxamide;}$
 - (+/-)-(syn)-4-fluoro-2-methyl-4-(3-methylpyridin-2-yl)-N-[4-
 - trifluoromethylphenyl]piperidine-1-carboxamide;
 - $\hbox{$4$-(fluoromethyl)-$4$-pyridin-$2$-yl-$N$-[$4$-trifluoromethylphenyl] piperidine-1-trifluoromethylphenyl] piperidine-1-trifluoromethylpheny$
- 20 carboxamide;
 - syn- and anti-3-fluoro-3-pyridin-2-yl-N-[4-trifluoromethylphenyl]-8-
 - azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-8-carboxamide & 3-fluoro-3-pyridin-2-yl-N-[4-
 - trifluoromethylphenyl]-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-8-carboxamide;
 - $\hbox{$4$-fluoro-$4$-pyrimidin-$2$-yl-$N$-[$4$-trifluoromethylphenyl] piperidine-1-carboxamide;}$
- 25 4-fluoro-4-(3-phenylpropyl)-N-[4-trifluoromethylphenyl]piperidine-1-carboxamide;
 - 2-[4-fluoro-4-(3-methylpyridin-2-yl)piperidin-1-yl]-6-trifluoromethyl-1*H*-benzimidazole;
 - 2-(4-fluoro-4-pyridin-2-ylpiperidin-1-yl)-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-benzimidazole;
 - 4-fluoro-N-[4-trifluoromethylphenyl]-4-[3-trifluoromethylpyridin-2-yl]piperidine-
- 30 1-carboxamide;
 - $\hbox{$4$-fluoro-N-($4$-methylphenyl)-$4$-($3$-methylpyridin-$2$-yl) piperidine-$1$-carboxamide;}$
 - N-(4-ethylphenyl)-4-fluoro-4-(3-methylpyridin-2-yl)piperidine-1-carboxamide;
 - N-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-fluoro-4-(3-methylpyridin-2-yl)piperidine-1-carboxamide;

4-fluoro-4-(3-methylpyridin-2-yl)-N-[4-trifluoromethoxyphenyl]piperidine-1-carboxamide;

 $N-(4\cdot cyan ophenyl)-4\cdot fluoro-4\cdot (3\cdot methylpyridin-2\cdot yl) piperidine-1\cdot carboxamide; \\N-[4\cdot dimethylaminophenyl]-4\cdot fluoro-4\cdot (3\cdot methylpyridin-2\cdot yl) piperidine-1-$

5 carboxamide;

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and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.

- 3. A pharmaceutical composition comprising one or more compounds of claim 1 or 2, or pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof in association with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or excipient.
- 4. A compound of claim 1 or 2, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, for use in treatment of the human or animal body.
- The use of a compound of claim 1 or 2, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof for use in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment or prevention of physiological disorders that may be ameliorated by modulating VR1 activity.
- 20 6. The use of a compound of claim 1 or 2, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof for use in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment or prevention of a disease or condition in which pain and/or inflammation predominates.
- 25 7. The process for the preparation of a compound of claim 1, which comprises:
 - (A) for compounds wherein Y is NH or NH(CH₂)₁₋₃, reacting a compound of formula (II) with a compound of formula (III):

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$$R^2$$
 N
 N
 P
 A^1
 R^1
 R^1
 R^1
 R^1
 R^1
 R^1
 R^1
 R^1
 R^1

wherein X^1 is O or S, P is H or a C₁₋₆alkoxycarbonyl group such as tert-butoxycarbonyl and A^1 , A^2 , L, R^1 , R^2 and W are as defined in claim 1;

(B) for compounds wherein Y is a bond or C₁₋₄alkylene, reacting a compound of formula (II) with a compound of formula (IV):

$$H_{X^1}$$
 A^2 (IV)

wherein both X^1 s are O or S, Y is a bond or C_{1-4} alkylene and A^2 is as defined in claim 1; or

(C) for compounds wherein X, together with the atom to which it is attached, and Y, form an unsaturated five membered ring together with A², reacting a compound of formula (II) with a compound of formula (V):

$$Cl Y A^2$$

wherein X, together with the atom to which it is attached and Y, form an unsaturated five membered ring together with A².

8. A method for the treatment or prevention of physiological disorders that may be ameliorated by modulating VR1 activity, which method comprises

administration to a patient in need thereof of an effective amount of a compound of claim 1 or a composition comprising a compound of claim 1.

9. A method for the treatment or prevention of a disease or condition in
5 which pain and/or inflammation predominates, which method comprises administration to a patient in need thereof of an effective amount of a compound of claim 1, or a composition comprising a compound of claim 1.

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